ACTIVITY ANSWER KEY

Chapter 1, Section 1

Check your answers with this Answer Key. Answers separated by commas may be in any order. Answers separated by semicolons must be in stated order. Correct all errors, then complete your next goal.



Lesson 1: *Government & Economics*

1. Milky Way.
2. Earth
3. 5,000 BC
4. 4,000 BC
5. the Nile, the Jordan, the Tigris and Euphrates (order may vary)
6. (a) appeared abruptly
7. (wording may vary) a scientist who digs up and examines ruins of the past in order to establish the foundations of a culture.
8. (wording may vary) the place at the end of a river where the water flow deposits debris, silt, gravel, and dirt, and builds up a mounded area.
9. (a) Ninevah, (b) Jarmo, (c) Babylon, (d) Jericho, (e) Ur
10. (c) followers of a pagan deity
11. (a) a god or object of worship
12. (e) a societal level of importance in a culture
13. (d) to take on the role of
14. (b) provinces or territories of Pharaonic Egypt
15. Pharaoh
16. Sesostris II
17. (a) patron
18. Amun-Ra; Pharoah Amenhotep IV
19. (wording may vary) to nurture in growth from childhood to adulthood.
20. children, parents
21. (wording may vary) referring to many women who belong to one man and who live under the same roof in a household.
22. (b) parents
23. *"When rulers are righteous, the people rejoice; when rulers are wicked, the people mourn."*

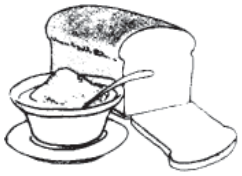


Lesson 2: *Religion*

1. (d) long, poetic narrations
2. (b) elements of a culture's religious faith involving superhuman or heavenly beings who interact with humans
3. (a) material goods and characteristic accompaniments
4. (e) old English term meaning "many" or "plentiful"
5. (c) of or pertaining to the food of a culture or group of people
6. (a) True
7. (b) the flood
8. Hananim/Shang-ti
9. (a) dust, life, motion, walking
   (b) vessel, eight, mouth
   (c) secret, man, garden, alive
   (d) devil, tree, cover
10. (d) 700
11. (a) Aten

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12. Akhenaten
13. Ankhesenpaaten; Tutankhaten (or Ankhesenamun, Tutankhamun)
14. (a) King Tut
15. (a) True
16. (d) walls
17. Harappa, Mohenjo-daro
18. running water, tiled baths, an intricate system of sewage disposal
19. (any three of the following) stores, warehouses, "factories," libraries, schools, military barracks
20. temple-tower, 300 feet
21. sun-dried clay bricks, stone
22. *"The god of the people determines the destiny of the culture."*



Lesson 3: *Food*

1. Cress
2. Vermicelli
3. Alloy
4. Fired
5. Staples
6. Circa
7. Kiln
8. Textile
9. Legumes
10. (any six of the following) oxen, sheep, goats, doves, chickens, ducks, fish, dates, figs, cucumbers, butter, oil, cakes
11. Pineapples
12. (d) Licorice
13. (wording may vary) Relatives of dead people believed that food should be left for the deceased to consume on their long journey to the next world.
14. 33, 48, 24
15. (c) tea
16. (d) 40
17. (any five of the following) shark's fins, fish intestines, locusts, grasshoppers, grubs, silkworms, horses, mules, rats, water snakes, cats, dogs
18. wheel, value of Pi
19. spinning wheel, potter's wheel
20. (c) kiln
21. (d) only a and b
22. (a) True
23. *"Profitable industry is one mark of a civilized culture."*



Lesson 4: *Military*

1. Britain, France, the United States, Australia, Canada, Holland
2. waterfalls
3. (c) isolation
4. lugal
5. Babylonian Empire
6. Nubian tribes, Bedouins, Libyans
7. (d) Hyksos
8. (wording may vary) Money collected as a tax and paid to the victorious invaders.
9. 1570 BC
10. water
11. (c) ranching and farming
12. the dispersion of water onto an agricultural area that does not usually have sufficient access to water.
13. annual flooding
14. (b) to add in number or increase in volume
15. (a) fertile soil
16. Aswan High Dam
17. irrigation systems
18. (any three of the following) wheat, barley, beans, grapes, dates
19. (a) camels
20. (b) 30,000

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21. (wording may vary) The Mesopotamian agricultural economy produced such food surpluses that a meaningful segment of the local population was freed from the everyday tasks of producing food.
22. (any four) weavers, potters, merchants, scribes, priests, civil servants, government officials
23. *"By the labor of his hands is a man made prosperous."*



Lesson 5: *Literature, Music, & Education*

1. (b) human beings
2. (wording may vary) that art was the signature of man, and man was truly different from all other creatures, because he was a creator as well as a creature.
3. (a) J.R.R. Tolkien
4. ***microcosm***
5. (wording may vary) a small representation of a larger thing
6. (c) Native Americans
7. William Shakespeare, the King James Version of the Bible
8. Sherlock Holmes
9. (c) George MacDonald
10. *The Enuma Elish*
11. (a) the earth
12. (wording may vary) because one of the gods had warned Utnapishtim of the coming flood and instructed him to build a large boat, which he did.
13. (c) Noah
14. (a) Memphis
15. astronomy, oceanography, philosophy, theology
16. wind, animals, humans, water
17. diligently worked
18. industrial, agricultural
19. (b) 170 feet
20. (a) True
21. a row of like objects
22. (a) warfare
23. Spain and Britain; India and China
24. small or unimportant
25. *"A nation's literary and industrial achievements reveal its priorities."*

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